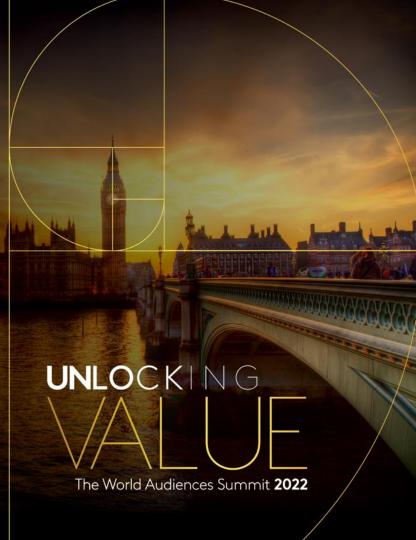
What's next for SVOD and AVOD, and what will drive the growth?

Ian Whittaker

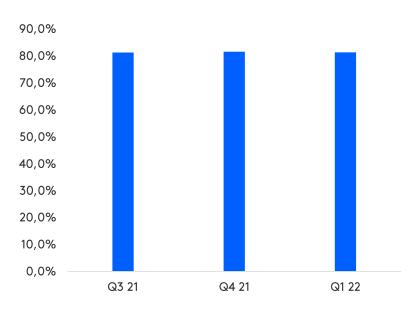
CEO I Liberty Sky Advisors



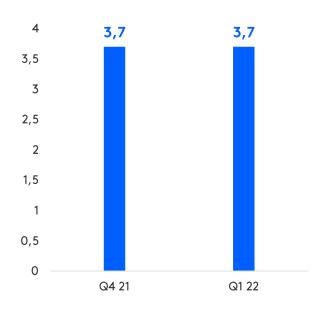


The problem is saturation

% of US households that have a subscription video on demand service



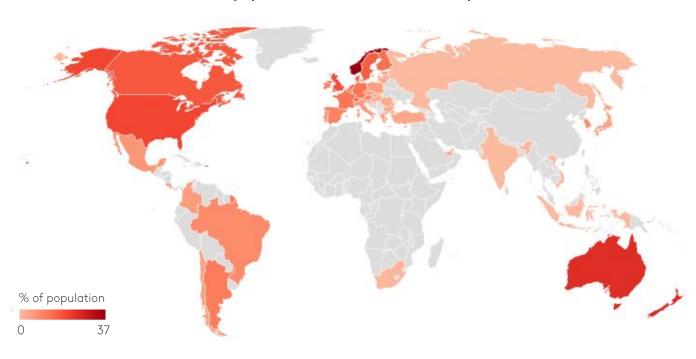
Average number of paid subscriptions per US household



Addressable market more limited than you think

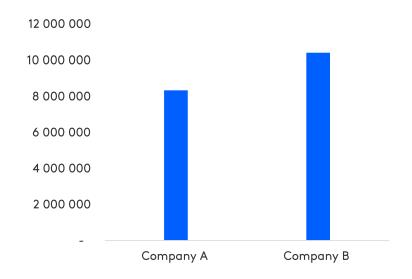


% of population with a Netflix subscription



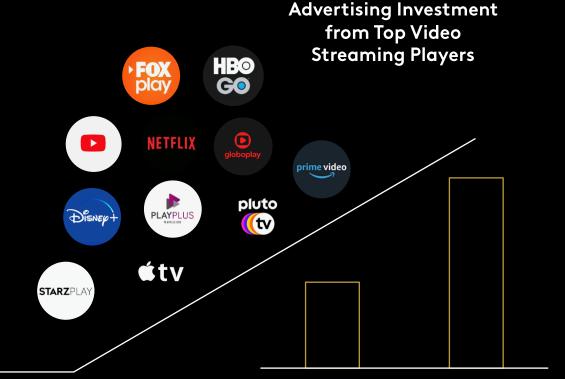
The balancing act – Subscriptions and ARPU

Subscribers needed to reach \$1 billion revenues per annum at \$10 ARPU per month (Company A) vs \$8 per month (Company B)





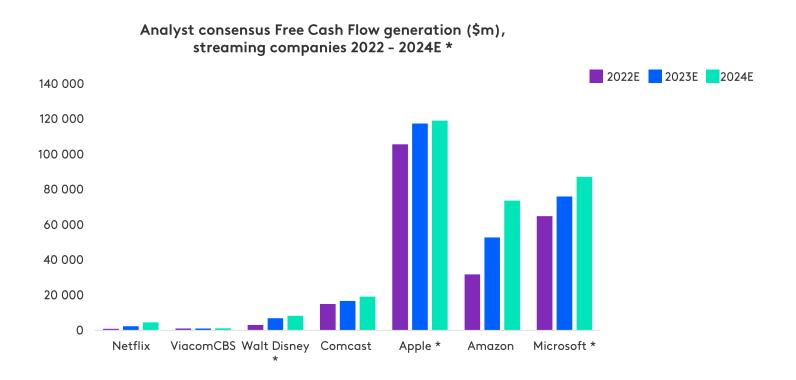
To invest in order to exist



Investment growth was

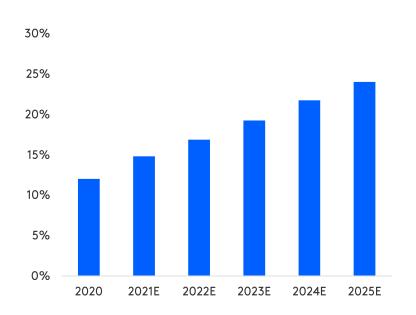
2450/ Between 2019 and 2021.

Cash is king/queen-are the tech giants best placed to win?

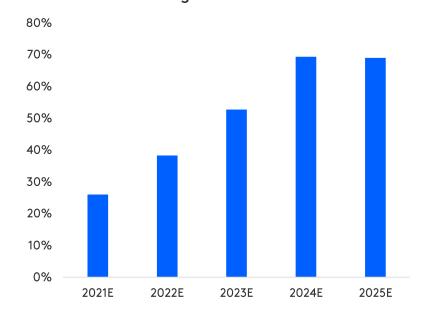


AVOD (BVOD) critical for broadcasters

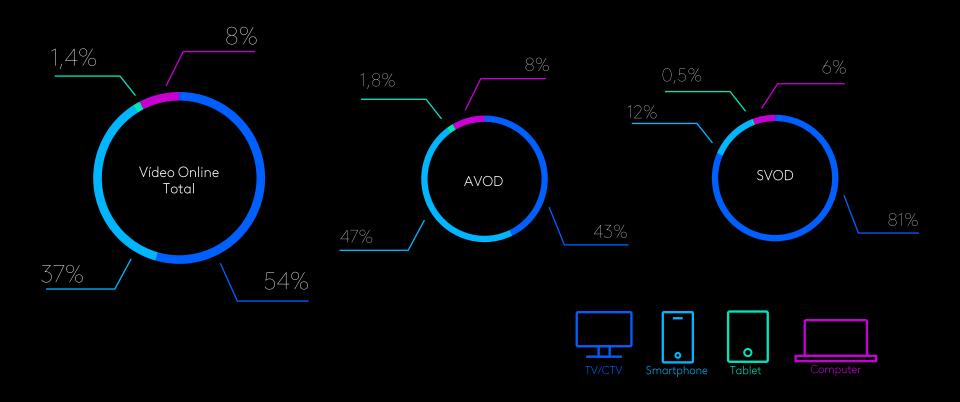
AVOD (BVOD) as % of Total UK Broadcasters Ad Revenues 2020 – 2025E



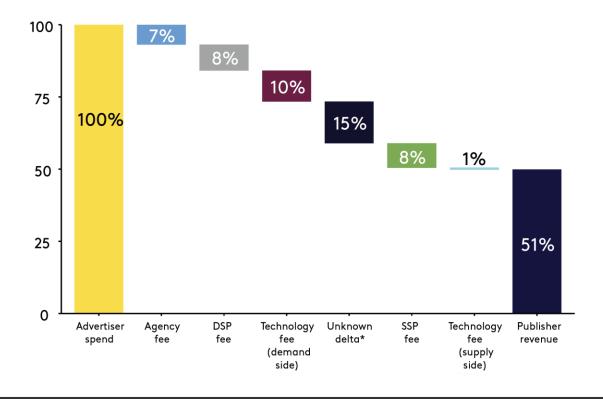
AVOD (BVOD) as % of overall UK Broadcasters Ad Revenue growth 2021E – 2025E



Watching time per device

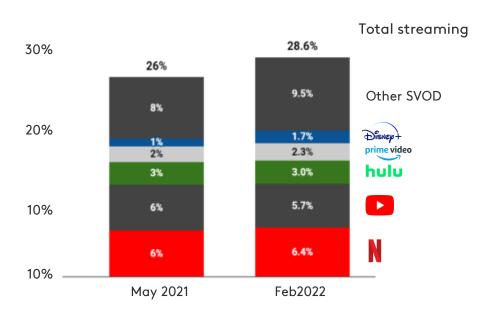


Broadcasters will need to make sure there is no value leakage



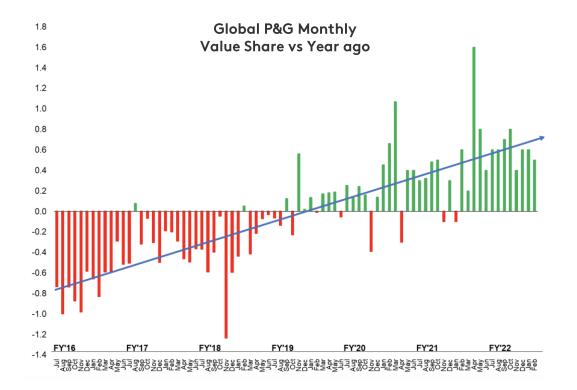
Advertising may not save the SVOD players but may help

Share of Total US TV Time May 21 vs Feb 22



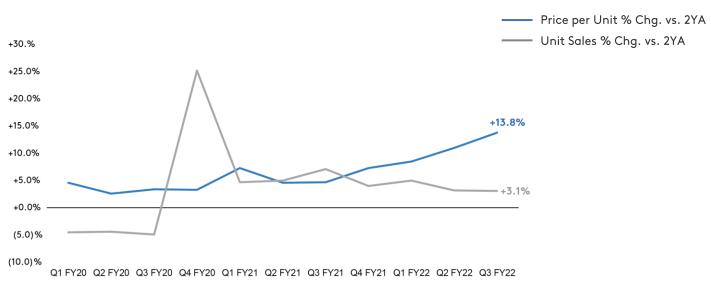


Advertising seen increasingly as an investment, not a cost



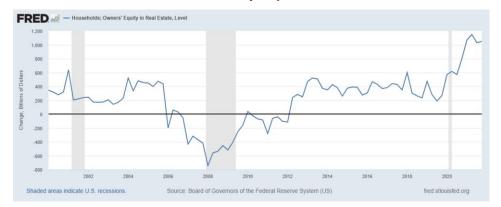
Historical price elasticities may be breaking down





Households have plenty of wealth

US homeowners' equity 2000 – 2022



Bank of America KPIs 2021 vs 2019

		2021	vs. 2019
	Net New Consumer Checking Accounts	901K	+64%
(\$)	Average Consumer Checking Account Balance	\$10.4K	+37%
0	New Consumer Investment Accounts	525K	+24%
$\stackrel{\wedge}{\Rightarrow}$	Total Preferred Rewards Enrolled Clients ¹	9.3MM	+31%
	Consumer and Small Business Digital Sales (units)	5.6MM	+45%
=	Total Erica Interactions	427MM	+476%
FUNDS	AUM Net Flows ²	\$73B	+173%
(\$→	GWIM Net Loan Flows	\$22B	+87%
(GTS ³ FX ⁴	Volume: 19MM Value: \$277B	+86% +30%
	CashPro® App Payment Approvals ⁴	Volume: 8MM Value: \$384B	+239% +140%
\$/	Commercial Committed Exposure	\$1,131B	+6%
%	Investment Banking Fee Market Share ⁵	6.4%	+35 bps
\$	Global Markets Average Assets	\$786B	+16%
23	Equities Sales & Trading Revenues (incl. DVA)	\$6.4B	+43%

¹As of November, 2021. Includes clients in Consumer, Small Business and Global Wealth and Investment Management (GWIM). ²

³GTS stands for Global Transaction Services.
⁴Volume represents number of transactions; value represents notional dollars.



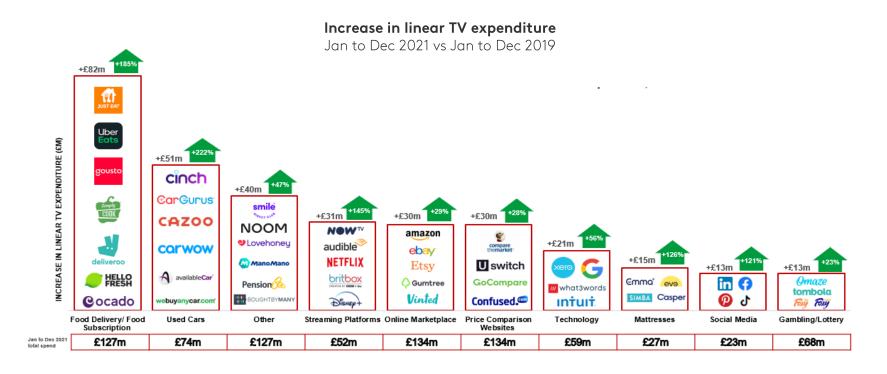


AUM stands for Assets Under Management. Represents Consumer and GWIM AUM flows.

³ GTS stands for Global Transaction Services.

SAs per Dealogic data for the respective periods; includes self-led and asset-backed securities and mortgage-backed securities.

Growth in online businesses fuelling ad spend



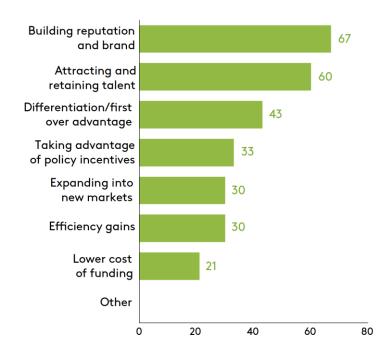


ESG will drive investment

How do CFOs see the benefit from ESG?

Weighted average ratings on a scale of 0-100 where 0 stands for no benefit and 100 stands for the biggest possible benefit for the CFO's own firm from the transition to a low-carbon economy

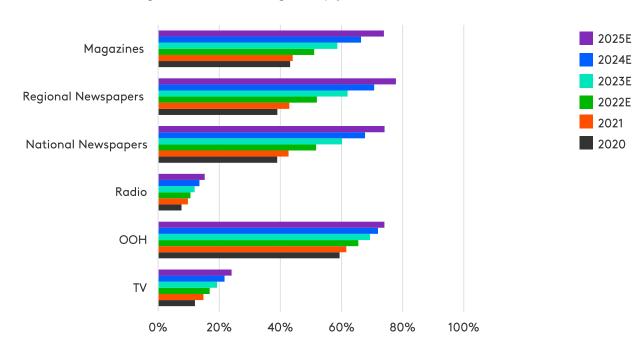
Key Benefits from Transition





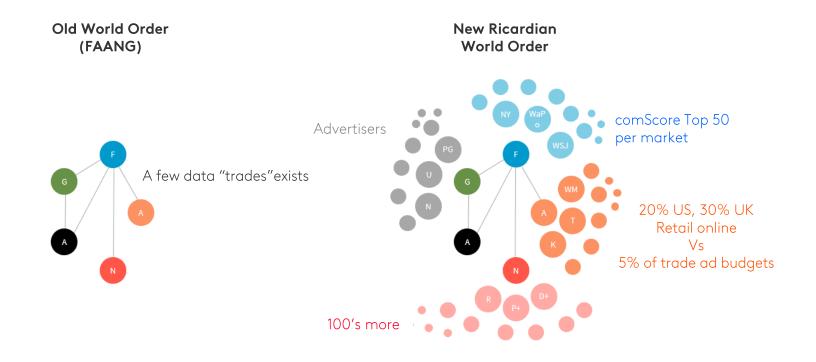
Traditional media boundaries becoming obsolete

% of UK advertising revenues from digital by platform 2020 - 2025E



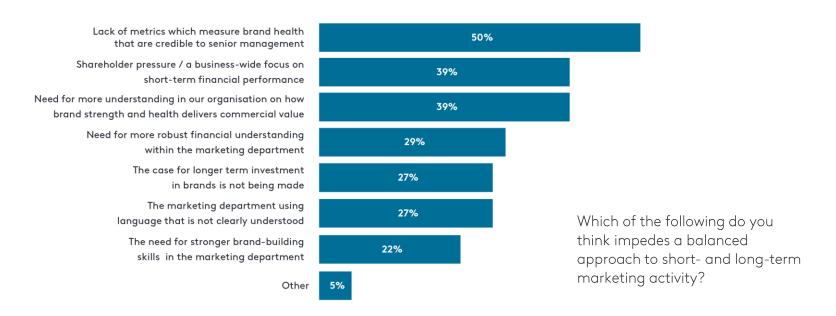


The rise of multiple walled gardens will drive the need for common measurement standards



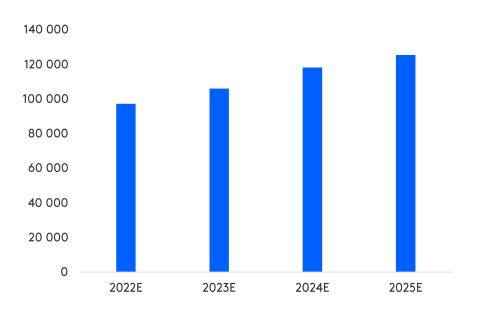
Better measurement should persuade boards to spend...

Lack of credible brand health metrics and lack of understanding of its value are impeding a better short/long-term balance



...and reduce the huge levels of shareholder value loss

Total wasted global online advertising spending by advertisers 2022E – 2025E (\$ Million)



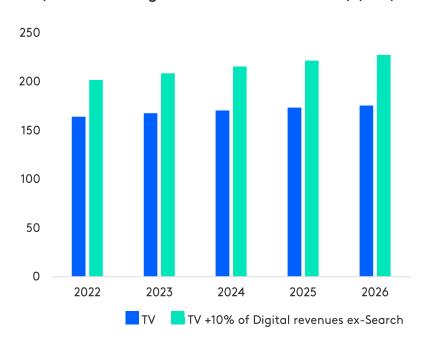
Total global loss of shareholder value from wasted advertising spending 2022E to 2025E

= \$2.25 Trillion*

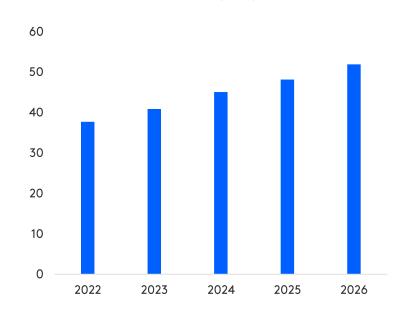
* Calculated using DCF of wasted advertising spending

The prize: the capture of digital dollars

Group M Global TV Revenues (ex-US political) vs Scenario (TV + 10% of Digital Ad revenues ex-Search) (\$bn)



Uplift from capture of 10% of Digital ad revenues ex-Search (\$bn)







Are you right?

Application examples

Security and monitoring	Emergency response	Vehicle securityRFID identification	Streaming video surveillanceVehicle tracking
Transportation	Basic voice	Automatic crash notificationPublic transportation navigation	 Smart traffic flow/infrastructure Real-time vehicle monitoring and control
Location-based services	Maps and basic GPS navigation911 functionality	 Localized, personalized recommenda-tions near location Mobile check-in 	 High definition, location-based video advertisements Augmented reality for fi eld technicians
Video/music/gaming	Ringtone dowloads	Video streaming onto smartphone or tablet	Multi-device mobile HDTV streaming from cloud-based content locker
Education	Collection and transmission of student data	eBooksGame-based learning	Immersive gamingEnhanced immersive interaction education



